

# Frederick National Laboratory Operations Update

Frederick National Laboratory  
for Cancer Research

*sponsored by the National Cancer Institute*



## Ethan Dmitrovsky, M.D.

President, Leidos Biomedical Research and  
Laboratory Director, Frederick National Laboratory for Cancer Research

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES • National Institutes of Health • National Cancer Institute

Frederick National Laboratory is a Federally Funded Research and Development Center operated by Leidos Biomedical Research, Inc., for the National Cancer Institute

# Session Objectives

- 1. Update Frederick National Laboratory's rapid response to the pandemic.**
- 2. Show that this activity did not delay progress in quantitative, discovery, translational or clinical science.**
- 3. Cite NCI and NIAID projects that exemplify federally-funded research and development center efforts and how we share our expertise with the extramural scientific community.**
- 4. Answer your questions.**

# Federally Funded Research and Development Center Operations

## Federally-Funded Research and Development Center Contract

### Task Order Portfolio:

- **5 Operational Task Orders - Benefits of services are recurring with annual funded appropriations.**
- **NCI Task Order, 3 NIAID Task Orders, 1 Lease Task Order**
- **104 are Non-operational Task Orders**
- **74 are in Clinical Group**
- **13 are in Scientific Group**
- **17 are Facility or Infrastructure Refurbishments Task Orders**
- **Extensive outreach to the broader research community is through subcontracting.**

# Asymptomatic COVID Testing Program

## A Case Study for Rapid Response and Partnership

**Frederick National Laboratory has four asymptomatic COVID testing clinics that were stood up within weeks. They serve NIH employees and contractors.**

**Three clinics in Frederick and one at NCI Shady Grove. They monitor employees' health independent of employer by daily health surveys and tracking of exposures and illnesses.**

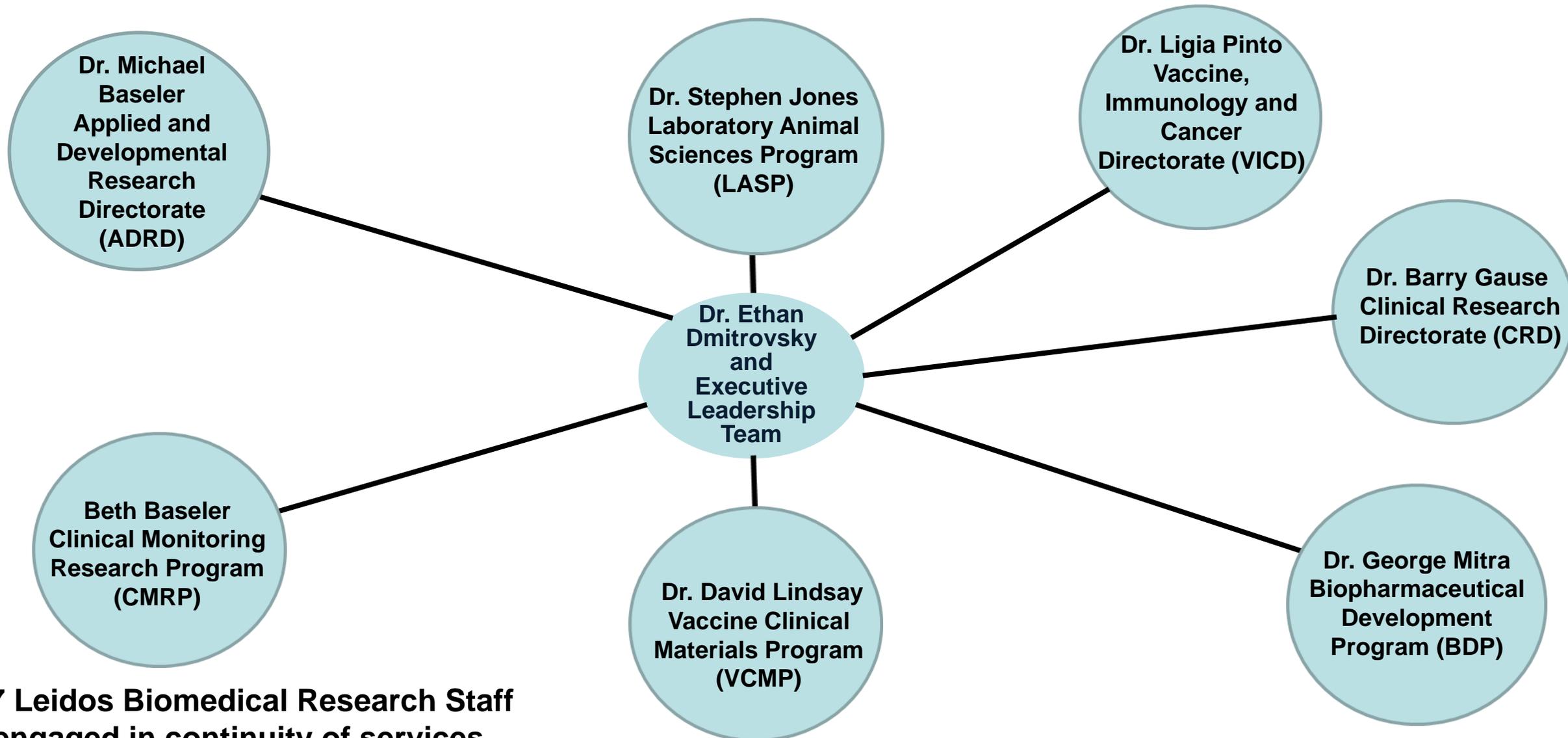
**Over 10,300 tests were performed to date with a positive rate of 0.2%.**

**Terri Bray, Dr. Kristin Komschlies, EHS, OHS, Sam Denny, Eric Cole, Donna Siegle, and many others at NCI and LBR**



Location	Tests Completed	Positive Results
Frederick Sites	8208	18
Shady Grove	2099	2

# Continuity of Veterinary, Scientific and Clinical Services During the Pandemic



**227 Leidos Biomedical Research Staff  
engaged in continuity of services**

# Laboratory Animal Sciences Program (LASP)

## Funding Source: NCI Office of the Director

Supports NCI Intramural (CCR and DCEG) and extramural research (DCTD and DCB), NIAID, NIAMS, FNLCR, Interagency Agreements and cCRADAs.

## Recent High-Impact Publications



**ARTICLE**  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-1979-7> OPEN  
 Massively parallel reporter assays of melanoma risk variants identify MX2 as a gene promoting melanoma  
 Jayson Chhibb<sup>1,2</sup>, Tongqiao Zhang<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Andrew Yu<sup>4</sup>, Julian Abelan<sup>5</sup>, Matthew M. Malowicki<sup>6</sup>, Leandro M. Coll<sup>1</sup>, Mai Xu<sup>1</sup>, Rebecca C. Hennessy<sup>1</sup>, Jinhui Yin<sup>1</sup>, Harriet Rothschädel<sup>1</sup>, Cathrin Gräwe<sup>1</sup>, Michael A. Kovacs<sup>1</sup>, Karen M. Funderburk<sup>1</sup>, Myriam Brossard<sup>1</sup>, John Taylor<sup>1</sup>, Baptiste Pasanau<sup>1</sup>, Raj Chari<sup>1</sup>, Stephen J. Chanock<sup>1</sup>, Clive J. Hoggart<sup>1</sup>, Florence Demerouti<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer H. Barrett<sup>1</sup>, Matthew H. Lee<sup>1</sup>, Mark M. Ross<sup>1</sup>, Kai Yu<sup>1</sup>, Michiel Vermaulen<sup>1</sup>, Leonard I. Zou<sup>1</sup> & Kevin M. Brown<sup>1,2</sup>



**ARTICLE**  
**CENP-A overexpression promotes aneuploidy with karyotypic heterogeneity**

Rohan L. Shrestha<sup>1</sup>, Austin Ross<sup>1</sup>, Darawalee Wangsa<sup>1</sup>, Ane K. Hogan<sup>1</sup>, Kimberly S. Zakara<sup>1</sup>, Evelyn Suro<sup>1</sup>, Yang (Jo) Chung<sup>1</sup>, Chelsea L. Sanders<sup>1</sup>, Simone Dillippanonio<sup>1</sup>, Tatiana S. Karpova<sup>1</sup>, Bakhtiar Karim<sup>1</sup>, Daniel R. Foltz<sup>1</sup>, Daniele Facchetti<sup>1</sup>, Peter D. Aplan<sup>1</sup>, Thomas Reed<sup>1</sup>, and Munira A. Bazar<sup>1</sup>

Ruiz-Redado et al. *Cancer & Metabolism* (2020) 8:33  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-020-00229-2>

Cancer & Metabolism

**RESEARCH** Open Access

Metabolic plasticity of IDH1-mutant glioma cell lines is responsible for low sensitivity to glutaminase inhibition

Victor Ruiz-Redado<sup>1</sup>, Adrian Lita<sup>1</sup>, Tyrone Dowdy<sup>1</sup>, Orieta Celiku<sup>1</sup>, Alejandra Cavazos Saldana<sup>1</sup>, Herui Wang<sup>1</sup>, Chun Zhang Yang<sup>1</sup>, Raj Chari<sup>1</sup>, Aiguo U<sup>1</sup>, Wei Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Hua Song<sup>1</sup>, Weli Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Susie Ahn<sup>1</sup>, Dionne Davis<sup>1</sup>, Xiang Chen<sup>1</sup>, Zhengping Zhuang<sup>1</sup>, Christel Herold-Mende<sup>1</sup>, Kylie J. Walters<sup>1</sup>, Mark R. Gilbert<sup>1</sup> and Mioara Larion<sup>1</sup>



**Mdm2 phosphorylation by Akt regulates the p53 response to oxidative stress to promote cell proliferation and tumorigenesis**

Lantanh Chibaya<sup>1,2</sup>, Bakhtiar Karim<sup>1</sup>, Hong Zheng<sup>1</sup>, and Stephen N. Jones<sup>1,3,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Cell and Developmental Biology, University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, MA 01602; <sup>2</sup>Department of Pediatrics, University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, MA 01602; <sup>3</sup>Department of Laboratory Animal Sciences Program, Frederick National Laboratory for Cancer Research, Frederick, MD 21702

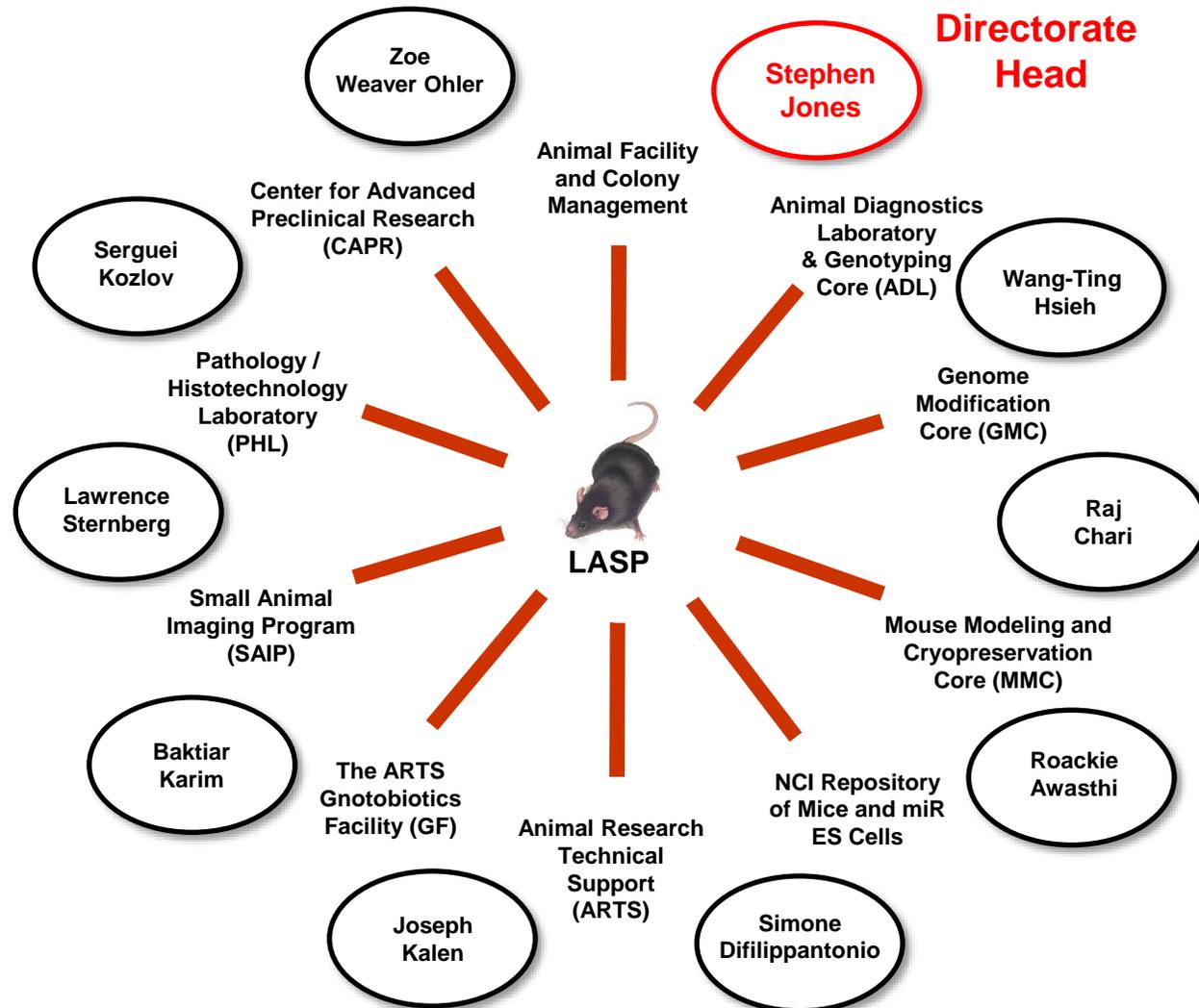
Edited by Carol Press, Columbia University, New York, NY, and approved November 23, 2020 (available for review February 19, 2020)



**ARTICLE**  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-19879-7> OPEN

Structure of E3 ligase E6AP with a proteasome-binding site provided by substrate receptor hrpN10

Gwen K. Bush<sup>1,2</sup>, Xiang Chen<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Raj Chari<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Maya J. O'Neill<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Danielle L. Ebelie<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Connor Jenkins<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Vindhra Sridharan<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Sergey G. Tarasov<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Nadya I. Tarasova<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Thorkeil Andreassen<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup> & Kyle J. Walters<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>



# Support for NCI CAR-T Cell Trials

## With the Division of Cancer Treatment and Diagnosis (DCTD)

### Phased Clinical Trial Approach

#### **Pediatric AML (CD33)**

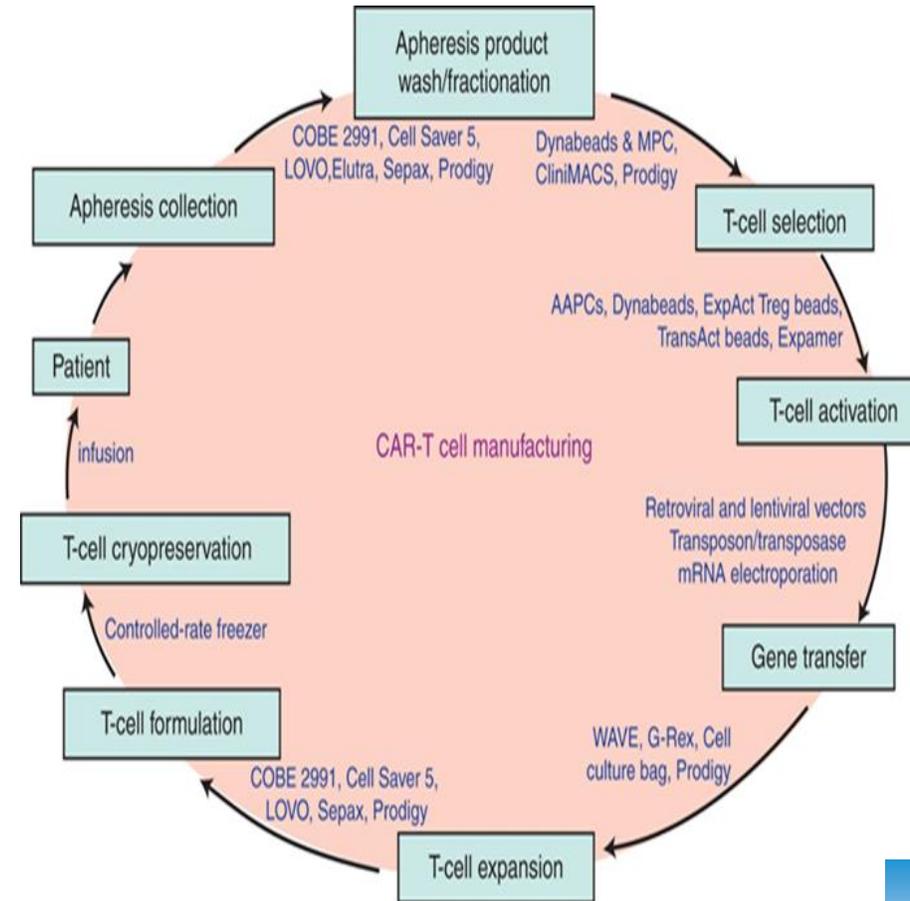
- Manufactured by Biopharmaceutical Development Program (BDP)
- Trials with National Marrow Donor Program (NMDP)
- Seven patients treated (5 at NCI and 2 at CHOP)

#### **Pediatric Neuroblastoma/Osteosarcoma (GD2)**

- Manufacture at BDP
- Open at Clinical Center and Stanford in July and then Children's Immuno-Therapy Network (CITN)

#### **CART Gene Transfer at BDP**

- Lentiviral Vector is current technology
- CRISPR-Cas 9 knock in/out under development
- Planned: Mesothelin-expressing cancers (hYP812-CART): mesothelioma, ovarian, pancreatic lung adenocarcinoma and cholangiocarcinoma

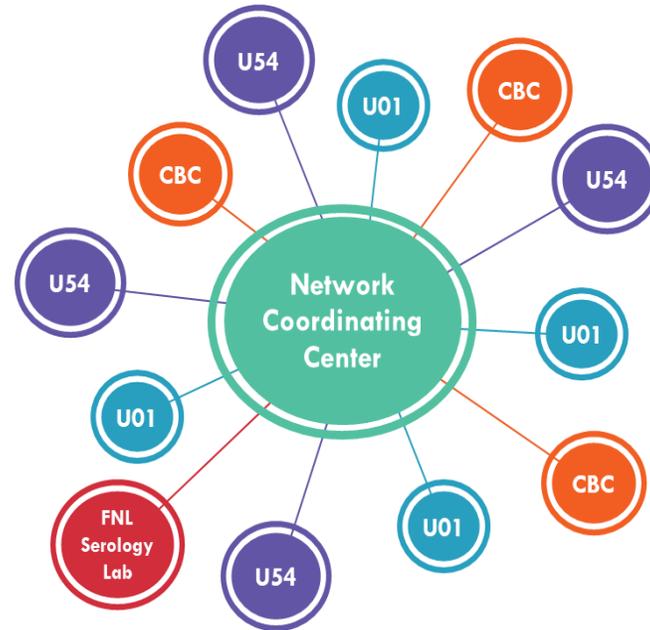


**Dr. Ned Sharpless**  
**Dr. James Doroshow**  
**Dr. Kristin Komschlies**  
**Dr. Anthony Welch**  
**Dr. Jason Yovandich**  
**Dr. Barry Gause**  
**Dr. George Mitra**  
**Joy Beveridge**

#### **Prodigy System**



# SeroNet Initiative Objectives and Components



**Dr. Doug Lowy**  
**Dr. Sharpless**  
**Dr. Kristin Komschlies**  
**Dr. Dinah Singer**  
**Dr. Jim Cherry**  
**Dr. Ligia Pinto**  
**Dr. Len Freedman**  
**Dr. Sara Hook**  
**and many others**

- **Develop and standardize novel serological assays and deploy them to the extramural community.**
- **Elucidate biological and mechanisms driving innate, humoral and cellular responses to SARS-CoV-2.**
- **Discover modulators for this immune response.**

## Investigator Initiated Research

- **8 U54s: Serological Sciences Centers of Excellence**
- **13 U01s: Serological Sciences Research Projects**
- **4 Serology Testing Capacity Building Centers (CBCs)**
- **FNL Serology Laboratory**
- **FNL Network Coordinating Center**

# Highlights from SeroNet Coordinating Centers: Role of Frederick National Laboratory

- **Manage contracts with SeroNet Serology Testing Capacity Building Centers: Arizona State University, University of Minnesota, Mount Sinai and Feinstein Institutes for Medical Research.**
- **Project Management for meetings, operations and monthly Newsletter.**
- **Distributed serology and viral proteins reagents, US Standard and assay evaluation for SeroNet investigators and scientific community.**
- **Storage, coordination, sharing, curation and deployed Go Live for serology data upload. Independently evaluated ~100 commercial serology tests for FDA.**
- **EIT team installed and implemented LIMS LabVantage system at the Frederick National Laboratory Serology Laboratory**

# COVID-19 Clinical Trials with NIAID

**Remdesivir international placebo-controlled trial hospitalized COVID-19 patients on ventilators or oxygen-dependent.**



**60 sites, 1063 cases and ~ 2 months accrual**

**Remdesivir +/- Baricitinib: international double-blind randomized placebo-controlled trial of hospitalized COVID-19 cases on ventilators or oxygen-dependent.**



**71 sites and 1034 cases.**

**Completed accrual in ~1.5 months.**

**Remdesivir +/- LY-CoV555 Monoclonal Antibody  
Randomized trial of hospitalized COVID-19 patients +/- oxygen and steroids**



**31 sites, 314 untreated patients randomized (LY-CoV555 vs. placebo)**



**NIAID/DMID and CMRPD  
Beth Baseler  
Theresa Engel  
Laura McNay  
Dr. John Beigel**

**Emergency Use  
Authorization  
FDA-approved**

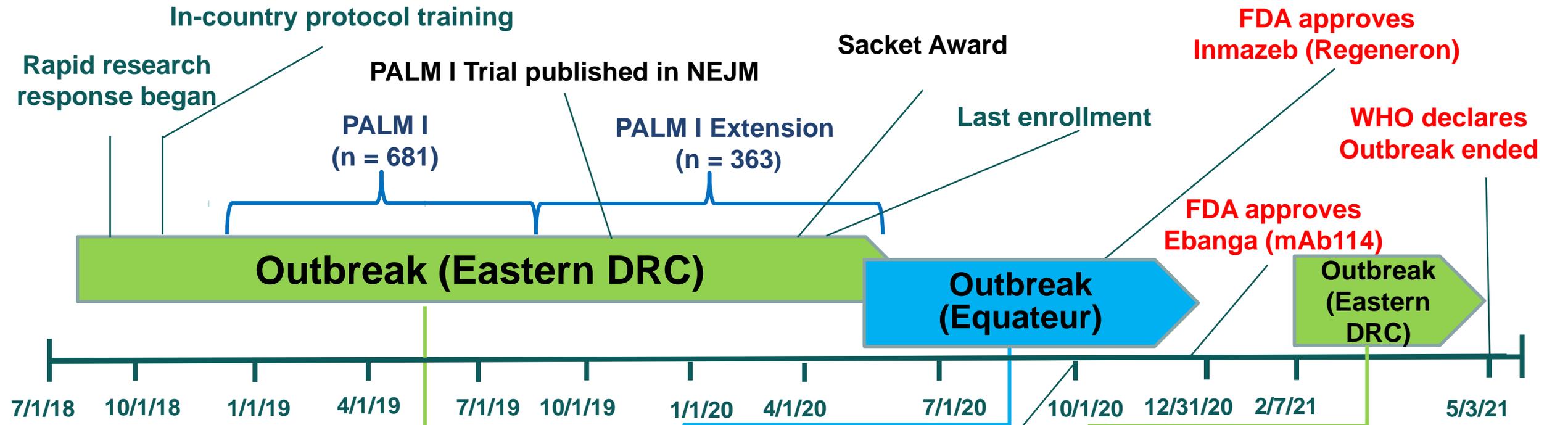


**Emergency Use  
Authorization**



**Study closure  
for futility**

# Democratic Republic of the Congo and Course of Latest Ebola Virus Outbreaks

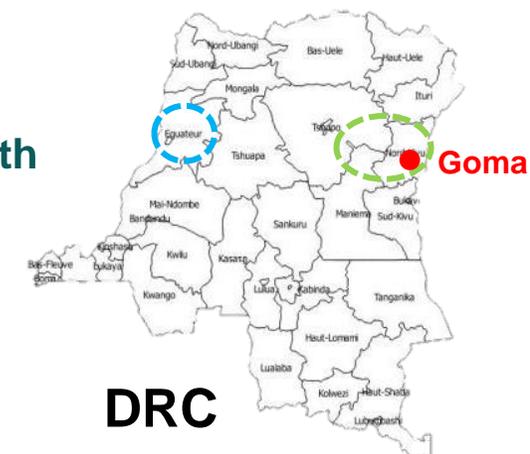


Outbreak with 3,470 cases and 66% mortality rate

Outbreak with 130 cases with 42% mortality rate

Outbreak with 12 cases with 50% mortality rate

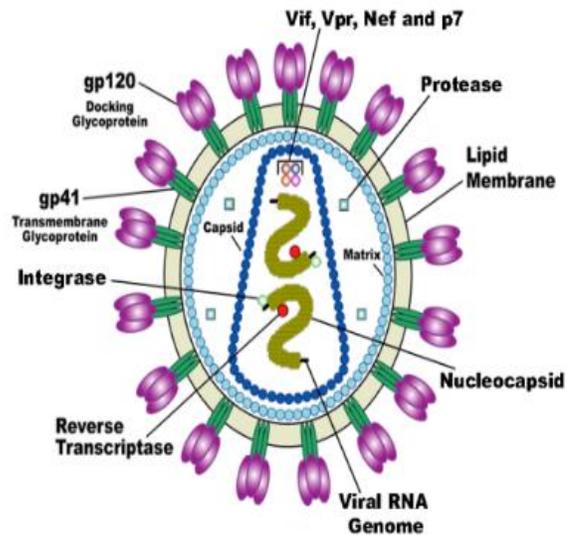
**PALM Consortium:** Institut National de Recherche Biomédicale • NIAID/DCR  
• Leidos Biomedical Research • The Mitchell Group • Other Multilateral Partners



# Management of Diverse Projects Related to Vaccine Development and Manufacturing

Dr. Jason Gall, VPP  
Dr. Kevin Carlton, VPP  
Dr. Shanker Gupta, VRC  
Dr. John Mascola, VRC  
Dr. David Lindsay, VCMP

## HIV



Neutralizing  
monoclonal  
antibody

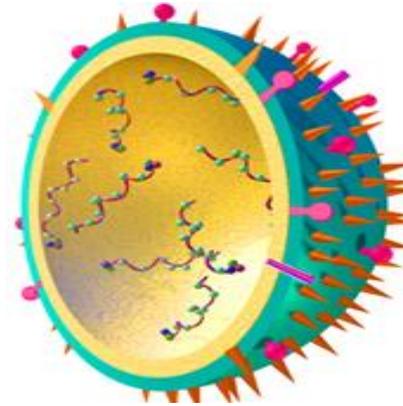
Trimer  
vaccine

## Filovirus (Ebola)



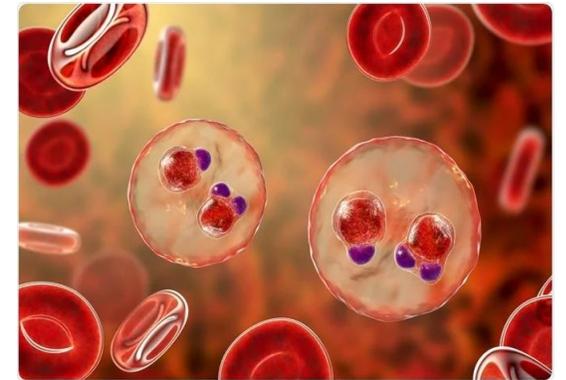
Bispecific  
and monoclonal

## Influenza



Nanoparticle  
Influenza vaccine

## Malaria



Monoclonal  
antibody

# VCMP Clinical Manufacturing Support to the Vaccine Research Center

Dr. Jason Gall, VPP  
Dr. Kevin Carlton, VPP  
Dr. Shanker Gupta, VRC  
Dr. John Mascola, VRC  
Dr. David Lindsay, VCMP

	2021		2022				2023			
	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23
IP				CIS/L9LS VAR	Ebola	Sudan				
Train 1			CAP256J3LS	Trimer	FP6	FP	10E8 VAR			
				Trimer	FP7					
Train 2	HAT Phuket	HAT Darwin								
	HAT Perth	HAT Singapore	Additional							
		Cage Assembly		Cage						
Train 3	HAT Phuket	HAT Darwin	Additional					M&M VLP		
	HAT Perth	HAT Singapore						Epstein Barr		
								WEEVEE		
Train 4		CAP256	CAP256		CAP256J3LS		10E8 VAR	Sudan		
		VRC01.23LS		L9LS		CIS/L9LS VAR	Ebola			
Fill/Finish	Adjuplex	FLUM2	VRC01.23LS	CAP256	CAP256J3LS	FP10		10E8 VAR	Sudan	WEEVEE
			CAP256	VRC07	Trimer 7677	CIS/L9LS VAR		Ebola	Epstein Barr	
		Adjuplex			Trimer 7678			M&M VLP		
					FP6	FP7				
					FLUM2	L9				

HIV mABs
HIV Vaccines
FLU
Malaria
Filo Virus
Other
Adj/Dil



# NCI National Cryo-EM Facility Associated Publications Since April 2020

Frederick National Laboratory for Cancer Research

sponsored by the National Cancer Institute

**Cell**  
ARTICLE | VOLUME 181, ISSUE 3, PAGES 711-716, APRIL 30, 2020  
Selective PP2A Enhancement through Biased Heterotrimer Stabilization  
Daniel Leonard<sup>1</sup>, Wei Huang<sup>1</sup>, Sudsh Izadmehr<sup>1</sup>, Caitlin M. O'Connor<sup>1</sup>, Danica D. Wengle<sup>1</sup>, Zhizhi Wang<sup>1</sup>, Nareh Zaverre<sup>1</sup>, Yinghua Chen<sup>1</sup>, Daniela M. Schlotzer<sup>1</sup>, Jenna Kistler<sup>1</sup>, Nikita Vissaridi<sup>1</sup>, Stefan Schlotzer<sup>1</sup>, Abbey L. Pohl<sup>1</sup>, Matthew D. Gabaly<sup>1</sup>, Wengping Xu<sup>1</sup>, David L. Brautigam<sup>1</sup>, Egon Ogris<sup>1</sup>, Derek J. Taylor<sup>1</sup>, Gouffran Haria<sup>1</sup>, 17  
Show less | Show highlights  
Open Access | Published: April 20, 2020 | DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2020.03.038> | Check for updates



**nature COMMUNICATIONS**  
ARTICLE  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-18020-9> OPEN | Check for updates  
Alternative splicing controls teneurin-latrophilin interaction and synapse specificity by a shape-shifting mechanism  
Jingxian Li<sup>1,2,5</sup>, Yuan Xie<sup>1,5</sup>, Shaleeka Cornelius<sup>3,4</sup>, Xian Jiang<sup>3,4</sup>, Richard Sando<sup>1,4</sup>, Szymon P. Kordon<sup>1,2</sup>, Man Pan<sup>1</sup>, Katherine Leon<sup>1,4</sup>, Thomas C. Südhof<sup>3,4</sup>, Mingjie Zhao<sup>1,5</sup>, & Demet Arac<sup>1,2,4</sup>

**nature**  
Article | Published: 27 May 2020  
**Electromechanical coupling in the hyperpolarization-activated K<sup>+</sup> channel KATI**  
Michael David Clark, Gustavo F. Contreras, Rong Shen & Eduardo Perozo  
*Nature* **583**, 145–149 (2020) | Cite this article

**nature communications**  
Article | Open Access | Published: 09 July 2020  
**The structures of two archaeal type IV pili illuminate evolutionary relationships**  
Fengbin Wang, Diana P. Baquero, Zhangli Su, Leticia C. Beltran, David Prangishvili, Mart Krupovic & Edward H. Egelman  
*Nature Communications* **11**, Article number: 3424 (2020) | Cite this article

**SCIENCE ADVANCES | RESEARCH ARTICLE**  
**CELL BIOLOGY**  
**Cryo-EM structure of NPF-bound human Arp2/3 complex and activation mechanism**  
Austin Zimmel<sup>1</sup>, Trevor Van Eeuwen<sup>2</sup>, Malgorzata Boczkowska<sup>1</sup>, Grzegorz Rebowksi<sup>1</sup>, Kenji Murakami<sup>2</sup>, Roberto Dominguez<sup>1\*</sup>  
Cite this: *Chem. Rev.* 2021, 121, 9, 5378–5416  
Publication Date: November 19, 2020  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.0c00621>  
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**nature**  
**Nanobodies from camelid mice and llamas neutralize SARS-CoV-2 variants**  
Jianliang Xu<sup>1</sup>, Kai Xu, Seolkyoung Jung, Andrea Conte, Jenna Lieberman, Frauke Muecksch, Julio Cesar Cetrulo Lorenzi, Solji Park, Fabian Schmidt, Zijun Wang, Yaoxing Huang, Yang Luo, Manoj Nair, Pengfei Wang, Jonathan E. Schulz, Lino Tessarollo, Tatsiana Bylund, Gwo-Yu Chuang, Adam S. Olia, Tyler Stephens, I-Ting Teng, Yaroslav Tsybovsky, Tongqing Zhou, Vincent Munster, David D. Ho, Theodoros Hatzioannou, Paul D. Bieniasz, Michel C. Nussenzweig<sup>1</sup>, Peter D. Kwong<sup>1</sup> & Rafael Casellas<sup>1</sup> - Show fewer authors  
*Nature* (2021) | Cite this article

**SCIENCE ADVANCES | RESEARCH ARTICLE**  
**STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY**  
**Structural mechanism of two gain-of-function cardiac and skeletal RyR mutations at an equivalent site by cryo-EM**  
Kavita A. Iyer<sup>1</sup>, Yifan Hu<sup>1</sup>, Ashok R. Nayak<sup>1</sup>, Nagomi Kurebayashi<sup>2</sup>, Takashi Murayama<sup>2</sup>, Montserrat Samsó<sup>1\*</sup>

**nature COMMUNICATIONS**  
ARTICLE  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-17344-5> OPEN | Check for updates  
Mechanisms of activation and desensitization of full-length glycine receptor in lipid nanodiscs  
Arvind Kumar<sup>1</sup>, Sandip Basak<sup>1</sup>, Shanlin Rao<sup>2</sup>, Yvonne Gicheru<sup>1</sup>, Megan L. Mayer<sup>3</sup>, Mark S. P. Sansom<sup>4</sup> & Sudha Chakrapani<sup>1,4,5</sup>

**SCIENCE**  
**CORONAVIRUS**  
**Structure-based design of prefusion-stabilized SARS-CoV-2 spikes**  
Ching-Lin Hsieh<sup>1</sup>, Jory A. Goldsmith<sup>1</sup>, Jeffrey M. Schaub<sup>1</sup>, Andrea M. DiVenere<sup>2</sup>, Hung-Che Kuo<sup>1</sup>, Kamyab Javanmard<sup>1</sup>, Kevin C. Le<sup>2</sup>, Daniel Wrapp<sup>1</sup>, Alison G. Lee<sup>2</sup>, Yutong Liu<sup>2</sup>, Chia-Wei Chou<sup>2</sup>, Patrick O. Byrne<sup>1</sup>, Christy K. Hjorth<sup>1</sup>, Nicole V. Johnson<sup>1</sup>, John Ludes-Meyers<sup>2</sup>, Annalee W. Nguyen<sup>2</sup>, Juyeon Park<sup>1</sup>, Nianshuang Wang<sup>2</sup>, Dzifa Amengor<sup>1</sup>, Jason J. Lavinder<sup>1,2</sup>, Gregory C. Ippolito<sup>1,2</sup>, Jennifer A. Maynard<sup>1</sup>, Ilya J. Finkelstein<sup>1,2,4</sup>, Jason S. McLellan<sup>1,2</sup>

**Structural and Functional Diversity of Resistance–Nodulation–Cell Division Transporters**  
Philip A. Klenotic, Mitchell A. Moseng, Christopher E. Morgan, and Edward W. Yu<sup>\*</sup>  
Cite this: *Chem. Rev.* 2021, 121, 9, 5378–5416  
Publication Date: November 19, 2020  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.0c00621>  
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**Cell Host & Microbe**  
Volume 28, Issue 6, 9 December 2020, Pages 867–879.e5  
ARTICLE  
Cryo-EM Structures of SARS-CoV-2 Spike without and with ACE2 Reveal a pH-Dependent Switch to Mediate Endosomal Positioning of Receptor-Binding Domains  
Tongqing Zhou<sup>1,7</sup>, Yaroslav Tsybovsky<sup>2,7</sup>, Jason Gorman<sup>1</sup>, Mizah Rapp<sup>1</sup>, Gabriele Cerutti<sup>1</sup>, Gwo-Yu Chuang<sup>1</sup>, Plimkula S. Kittamba<sup>1</sup>, Jared M. Sampson<sup>1,5</sup>, Anne Schön<sup>1</sup>, Jude Simela<sup>1</sup>, Jeffrey C. Boington<sup>1</sup>, Alexandra Nazzari<sup>1</sup>, Adam S. Olia<sup>1</sup>, Wei Shi<sup>1</sup>, Mallika Sastry<sup>1</sup>, Tyler Stephens<sup>1</sup>, Jonathan Stuckey<sup>1</sup>, I-Ting Teng<sup>1</sup>, Pengfei Wang<sup>8</sup>, Shaochu Wang<sup>1</sup>, Baochan Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Richard A. Friesen<sup>1</sup>, David D. Ho<sup>1</sup>, John R. Mecsiko<sup>1</sup>, Lawrence Shapiro<sup>1,3,4,6,8</sup>, Peter D. Kwong<sup>1,3,4,6,8</sup>

**Molecular Cell**  
Volume 80, Issue 3, 5 November 2020, Pages 501–511.e3  
ARTICLE  
Structures of a Complete Human V-ATPase Reveal Mechanisms of Its Assembly  
Lingfei Wang<sup>1,2,4,6,8</sup>, Di Wu<sup>1</sup>, Carol W. Robinson<sup>1</sup>, Hao Wu<sup>1,2,4,6,8</sup>, Tian-Min Fu<sup>1,2,4,4,6,8,9</sup>

**eLife**  
An ER translocon for multi-pass membrane protein biogenesis  
Philip T. McGlary<sup>1</sup>, S. Andrei Anghel<sup>1,2</sup>, Arunkumar Sundaram<sup>1</sup>, Frank Zhong<sup>1,2</sup>, Michael J. Trinka<sup>3</sup>, James R. Fuller<sup>1</sup>, Hong Hu<sup>4</sup>, Alma L. Burlingame<sup>3</sup>, Robert J. Keenan<sup>1</sup>

**Structures of filamentous viruses infecting hyperthermophilic archaea explain DNA stabilization in extreme environments**  
Fengbin Wang<sup>1</sup>, Diana P. Baquero<sup>1</sup>, Leticia C. Beltran<sup>1</sup>, Zhangli Su<sup>1</sup>, Tomasz Olsinski<sup>2</sup>, Weili Zheng<sup>1</sup>, David Prangishvili<sup>3</sup>, Mark Krupovic<sup>4,5</sup>, and Edward H. Egelman<sup>1,6</sup>  
Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Genetics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22904; National Synchrotron Light Source, Department of Microbiology, Institut Pasteur, 75011 Paris, France; College Doctoral, Sotham University, 70001 Paris, France; and Académia Europeia Tbilisi Regional Knowledge Hub, Ivane Javakhi Tbilisi State University, 0179 Tbilisi, Georgia  
This contribution is part of the special series of Inaugural Articles by members of the National Academy of Sciences elected in 2018.  
Contributed by Edward H. Egelman, June 26, 2020 (sent for review June 1, 2020; received by Terrence A. M. Stewart and Jack E. Johnson)

**nature COMMUNICATIONS**  
ARTICLE  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-20770-9> OPEN | Check for updates  
Structural basis of ribosomal RNA transcription regulation  
Yeonsh Shin<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Zubair Qayyum<sup>1</sup>, Daniil Pupov<sup>2</sup>, Daria Esumina<sup>2</sup>, Andrey Kalbachinsky<sup>2</sup> & Katsuhiko S. Murakami<sup>1,3</sup>

**Antibodies with potent and broad neutralizing activity against antigenically diverse and highly transmissible SARS-CoV-2 variants**  
Lingshu Wang<sup>1</sup>, Tongqing Zhou, Yi Zhang, Eun Sung Yang, Chaim A. Schramm, Wei Shi, Amarendra Pegu, Olamide K. Oloruntimehin, Amy Ransier, Samuel Darko, Sandeep R. Narjala, Christian Hatcher, David R. Martinez, Yaroslav Tsybovsky, Emily Phung, Chibubola M. Abiodun, Evan H. Calle, Lauren A. Chang, Kozzmesika S. Corbett, Anthony T. DiPaizza, Ingeborg J. Gordon, Kwanyee Leung, Tracy Liu, Rosemarie D. Mason, Alexandra Nazzari, Laura Novik, Adam S. Olia, Nicole A. Doria-Rose, Tyler Stephens, Christopher D. Stringham, Chloe Adrienna Talana, I-Ting Teng, Danielle Wagner, Alicia T. Widge, Baochan Zhang, Mario Roederer, Julie E. Ledgerwood, Tracy J. Ruckwardt, Martin R. Gaudinski, Ralph S. Baric, Barney S. Graham, Adrian B. Mc Dermott, Daniel C. Douek, Peter D. Kwong, John R. Mecsiko, Nancy J. Sullivan, John P. Hsiang  
doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.02.25.432969>

**nature COMMUNICATIONS**  
ARTICLE  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-18020-9> OPEN | Check for updates  
Structural analysis of cross  $\alpha$ -helical nanotubes provides insight into the designability of filamentous peptide nanomaterials  
Fengbin Wang<sup>1</sup>, Ordly Gnewot<sup>2</sup>, Charles Modini<sup>2</sup>, Leticia C. Beltran<sup>1</sup>, Chunfa Xu<sup>1</sup>, Zhangli Su<sup>1</sup>, Puneet Juneja<sup>1</sup>, Gevorg Griparian<sup>1,5</sup>, Edward H. Egelman<sup>1</sup>, & Vincent P. Conticello<sup>1,2,3,6</sup>

**Molecular Cell**  
Volume 81, Issue 3, 4 February 2021, Pages 599–613.e8  
ARTICLE  
Seesaw conformations of Npl4 in the human p97 complex and the inhibitory mechanism of a disulfiram derivative  
Man Pan<sup>1,4</sup>, Qingyun Zheng<sup>2,4</sup>, Yuanyuan Yu<sup>1,4</sup>, Huasong Ai<sup>2</sup>, Yuan Xie<sup>1</sup>, Xin Zeng<sup>2</sup>, Chu Wang<sup>2</sup>, Lei Liu<sup>2,5</sup> & Mingjie Zhao<sup>1,2,4</sup>

**Molecular Cell**  
Volume 81, Issue 3, 4 February 2021, Pages 599–613.e8  
ARTICLE  
Structural analysis of RIG-I-like receptors reveals ancient rules of engagement between diverse RNA helicases and TRIM ubiquitin ligases  
Kazuki Kato<sup>1,2</sup>, Sadem Ahmad<sup>1,2</sup>, Zixiang Zhu<sup>1</sup>, Janet M. Young<sup>1</sup>, Xin Hu<sup>1,2,4</sup>, Sehoon Park<sup>1</sup>, Harmit S. Malik<sup>1,5</sup>, Sun Hye<sup>1,4,7,8,9</sup>

**bioRxiv**  
THE PREPRINT SERVER FOR BIOLOGY  
Antibodies with potent and broad neutralizing activity against antigenically diverse and highly transmissible SARS-CoV-2 variants  
Lingshu Wang<sup>1</sup>, Tongqing Zhou, Yi Zhang, Eun Sung Yang, Chaim A. Schramm, Wei Shi, Amarendra Pegu, Olamide K. Oloruntimehin, Amy Ransier, Samuel Darko, Sandeep R. Narjala, Christian Hatcher, David R. Martinez, Yaroslav Tsybovsky, Emily Phung, Chibubola M. Abiodun, Evan H. Calle, Lauren A. Chang, Kozzmesika S. Corbett, Anthony T. DiPaizza, Ingeborg J. Gordon, Kwanyee Leung, Tracy Liu, Rosemarie D. Mason, Alexandra Nazzari, Laura Novik, Adam S. Olia, Nicole A. Doria-Rose, Tyler Stephens, Christopher D. Stringham, Chloe Adrienna Talana, I-Ting Teng, Danielle Wagner, Alicia T. Widge, Baochan Zhang, Mario Roederer, Julie E. Ledgerwood, Tracy J. Ruckwardt, Martin R. Gaudinski, Ralph S. Baric, Barney S. Graham, Adrian B. Mc Dermott, Daniel C. Douek, Peter D. Kwong, John R. Mecsiko, Nancy J. Sullivan, John P. Hsiang  
doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.02.25.432969>

**nature methods**  
ARTICLES  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41592-020-09023-7> | Check for updates  
**A 'Build and Retrieve' methodology to simultaneously solve cryo-EM structures of membrane proteins**  
Chih-Chia Su<sup>1</sup>, Meinan Lyu<sup>1,3</sup>, Christopher E. Morgan<sup>1</sup>, Jani Reddy Bolla<sup>1,4</sup>, Carol W. Robinson<sup>1,4</sup> and Edward W. Yu<sup>1,5</sup>

**nature COMMUNICATIONS**  
ARTICLE  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-20942-4> OPEN | Check for updates  
Distinct axial and lateral interactions within homologous filaments dictate the signaling specificity and order of the AIM2-ASC inflammasome  
Mariusz Matuszewski<sup>1,2</sup>, Weili Zheng<sup>1,2</sup>, Jacob Lueck<sup>1</sup>, Zachary Mazanek<sup>1</sup>, Naveen Mohideen<sup>1</sup>, Albert Y. Lau<sup>1</sup>, Edward H. Egelman<sup>1,2</sup> & Jungsan Sohn<sup>1,3</sup>

**nature**  
Article | Published: 17 March 2021  
**DPP9 sequesters the C terminus of NLRP1 to repress inflammasome activation**  
L. Robert Hollingsworth, Humayun Sharif, Andrew R. Griswold, Pietro Fontana, Julian Minterster, Kevin B. Dagbay, Joao A. Paulo, Steven P. Gygi, Daniel A. Bachovich<sup>1</sup> & Hao Wu<sup>1</sup>  
*Nature* **592**, 778–783 (2021) | Cite this article

**STAR Protocols**  
Volume 2, Issue 1, 19 March 2021, 100350  
Protocol  
Purification and cryoelectron microscopy structure determination of human V-ATPase  
Longfei Wang<sup>1,2,3,4,6,8</sup>, Zhenhang Chen<sup>1,4</sup>, Hao Wu<sup>1,2</sup>, Tian-Min Fu<sup>1,2,3,4,6,8,9</sup>

**nature communications**  
Article | Open Access | Published: 10 February 2021  
**Cryo-EM structures of engineered active bc<sub>1</sub>-cbb<sub>3</sub> type CIII<sub>2</sub>CIV super-complexes and electronic communication between the complexes**  
Stefan Steimle, Trevor van Eeuwen, Yavuz Ozturk, Hee Jong Kim, Merav Breitbart, Nur Selamoglu, Benjamin A. Garcia, Dina Schneidman-Duhovny, Kenji Murakami<sup>1</sup> & Fevzi Daldal<sup>1</sup>  
*Nature Communications* **12**, Article number: 929 (2021) | Cite this article

# Frederick National Laboratory: Spotlighting Extramural Collaborations

- The AIDS and Cancer Virus Program led by Dr. Jeff Lifson is collaborating with Dr. Louis Picker (OHSU) on a novel CMV-vectored AIDS virus vaccine that provides unique “control and clear” vaccine protection.

- This paper and a companion study (*Malouli et al, Science Immunology, 2021*), help to define the mechanism of action of the vaccine acting partly through novel unconventionally restricted (MHC-E) CD8+ T cell responses.

- This work is supported by a cCRADA through the NIAID funded “*Consortium for Innovative AIDS Research in Nonhuman Primates*”, led by Dr. Picker (OHSU), Dr. Lifson (Frederick National Laboratory) and Dr. Dan Barouch (Harvard/BIDMC/Ragon Institute).

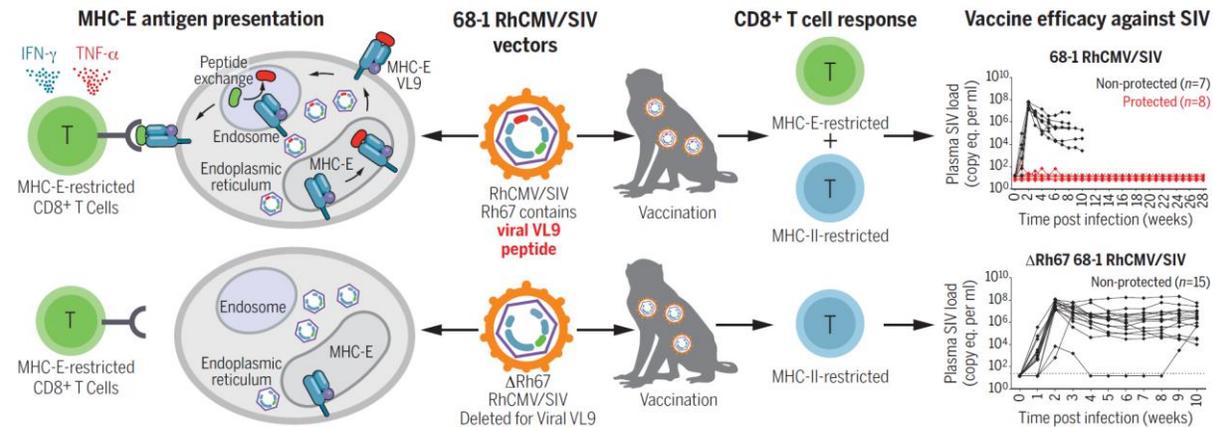
## RESEARCH ARTICLE

Science 372, eabe9233 (2021)

### VACCINES

## Modulation of MHC-E transport by viral decoy ligands is required for RhCMV/SIV vaccine efficacy

Marieke C. Verweij<sup>1†</sup>, Scott G. Hansen<sup>1†</sup>, Ravi Iyer<sup>1†</sup>, Nesity John<sup>1†</sup>, Daniel Malouli<sup>1</sup>, David Morrow<sup>1</sup>, Isabel Scholz<sup>1</sup>, Jennie Womack<sup>1</sup>, Shaheed Abdulhaqq<sup>1</sup>, Roxanne M. Gilbride<sup>1</sup>, Colette M. Hughes<sup>1</sup>, Abigail B. Ventura<sup>1</sup>, Julia C. Ford<sup>1</sup>, Andrea N. Selseth<sup>1</sup>, Kelli Oswald<sup>2</sup>, Rebecca Shoemaker<sup>2</sup>, Brian Berkemeier<sup>2</sup>, William J. Bosche<sup>2</sup>, Michael Hull<sup>2</sup>, Jason Shao<sup>3</sup>, Jonah B. Sacha<sup>1</sup>, Michael K. Axthelm<sup>1</sup>, Paul T. Edlefsen<sup>3</sup>, Jeffrey D. Lifson<sup>2</sup>, Louis J. Picker<sup>1\*</sup>, Klaus Früh<sup>1\*</sup>



# Frederick National Laboratory Gives Back to the Extramural Science and Cancer Care Community

Frederick  
National  
Laboratory  
for Cancer Research  
*sponsored by the  
National Cancer Institute*

**Frederick National Laboratory as a Federally-Funded Research and Development Center serves the extramural community and public health through its science as well as its education and training efforts.**

**These efforts take advantage of the distinct research programs underway with the National Cancer Institute and the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases**



MAY 24TH - 26TH, 2021

# The Third RAS Initiative Symposium



**Dr. Sharpless**  
NCI Director



**Dr. Frank  
McCormick**  
RAS Scientific  
Consultant



**Dr. Charles  
Swanton**  
Francis Crick  
Institute

## Virtual Symposium

**1,792 Attendees and 126 submitted abstracts**

**9 Short Talks selected by peer review from abstracts**

**103 posters shared for Poster Session**

**29 Invited Speakers, including:**

- **NCI Director, Dr. Ned Sharpless**
- **RAS Scientific Consultant, Dr. Frank McCormick**
- **Keynote Speaker, Dr. Charles Swanton**

**Topics were RAS Biology, Structure, Therapeutics, and RASopathies.**

**Milestone FDA-approval of a KRAS G12C-targeting agent.**



MAY 24TH - 26TH, 2021

# The Third RAS Initiative Symposium

Frederick  
National  
Laboratory  
for Cancer Research

sponsored by the  
National Cancer Institute

RAS  
Biology

RASopathies

Structure

Therapeutics

## LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature12796

### K-Ras(G12C) inhibitors allosterically control GTP affinity and effector interactions

Jonathan M. Ostrem<sup>1\*</sup>, Ulf Peters<sup>1\*</sup>, Martin L. Sos<sup>1</sup>, James A. Wells<sup>2</sup> & Kevan M. Shokat<sup>1</sup>

- **KRAS G12C inhibitor clinical trials**
- **RGS3 acts as a GAP for oncogenic KRAS G12C**
- **Resistance to KRAS G12C inhibitors**
- **G12C-GTP (on) inhibitors**
- **Structure of full-length BRAF kinase in complex with 14-3-3**
- **Combinatorial regimens for RAS-driven cancers**
- **Tipifarnib therapy for HRAS head and neck squamous cell carcinoma**
- **Degradation of KRAS**
- **New RAS effectors in pancreatic cancer**

# Leidos Biomedical Research and Hood College Life Science Symposium



**Dr. Leonard Freedman**  
Chief Science Officer

**Dr. Eric Stahlberg**  
Director,  
Biomedical  
Informatics & Data  
Science

## Artificial Intelligence in Cancer Research and Clinical Care: Turning Promise into Reality April 26-28, 2022 - Hood College, Frederick, MD



**Keynote Speaker**  
**Dr. Keith Yamamoto**  
University of California San Francisco



**Dr. Amber Simpson; Queen's University**



**Dr. Fred Streitz; Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory**



**Dr. Rachael Callcut, University of California San Francisco**



**Dr. Ron Kikinis; Brigham and Woman's Hospital; Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center**



**Dr. Robert Gillies; Moffitt Cancer Center**



**Dr. Michael Green; Queen's University**



**Dr. Fayanju Oluwadamilola "Lola"; Penn Medicine, University of Pennsylvania Health System**



**Dr. Ulas Bagci; University of Central Florida**



**Dr. Fabio Moraes; Al Kingston Health Sciences Centre, Queens University**



**Dr. Corey Arnold; University of California Los Angeles**



**Dr. Anant Madabhushi; Case Western Reserve University**



**Dr. Stephanie Harmon, National Cancer Institute**



**Dr. Thomas Fuchs, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai**



**Dr. Jonathan Green, National Institute of Health**



**Dr. Barbara Evans; University of Florida**



**Dr. Stephanie Russo Carroll, University of Arizona; Native Nations Institute**

# International Clinical Trials Training Modules



Leidos Biomedical Research (Beth Baseler and CMRPD) is launching educational modules (at no cost to the government) for extramural investigators in conduct of international clinical trials in resource constrained and politically unstable countries. Trainees will receive CEU or CME credit and a certificate of completion.

## **Dr. Ian Crozer and Team**

Frederick National Laboratory deployed Dr. Crozier (Ebola survivor) to DRC in February 2021 at the request of WHO to combat recent outbreak.

## **MODULES**

- Introduction to Clinical Trials (Clinical Trials 101)
- Partnering with international clinical researchers
- Governance Models
- Protocol Development
- Regulatory Approvals and Oversight
- Clinical Trials Monitoring
- Pharmacovigilance
- IT Infrastructure
- Data Management
- Cold-Chain Management
- Inventory management
- Logistics
- Clinical Laboratories
- Biorepository
- Community Engagement/Good Participatory Practices
- Data reporting
- Legal considerations
- Inspections and Audits
- Summary of Lessons Learned

# Conclusions

- Reviewed Frederick National Laboratory's rapid response to the COVID-19 pandemic that disrupted society.
- Despite this pivot other essential science continued.
- This did not prevent decisive discovery, quantitative biology, translational and clinical science. That scholarship extensively engages the extramural biomedical community.
- Our public-private partnership and educational efforts seek to advance the public's health.